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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson3 |



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# Lesson 3 单词讲解

1. send v. (sent , sent) 寄，送

send a letter ／a message ／a card send me a card = send a card to me send sb. sth. = send sth. to sb.

send for a doctor / a taxi 派遣

1. postcard n. 明信片

post + card

postoffice postcode postman postbox / mailbox

a Christmas card a credit card

an ID card (an identity card) play cards

1. spoil v. (spoiled or spoilt) 使索然无味，损坏 精神上的损坏

dream dreamed / dreamt learn learned / learnt

宠坏，溺爱 Don’t spoil your children.

食物腐烂 Put the food in the fridge, or it will spoil soon. damage destroy ruin（损坏，慢慢损坏）

可以修复的损坏 不能修复的损坏（大规模）

1. museum n. 博 物 馆a historical museum a science museum
2. public adj. 公 共 的

public gardens / schools / opinions

We are not used to talking in English in public.

n. 公众，大众

The museum is open to the public on Sundays. private adj. 私人的 L1

1. friendly adj. 友好的

He is friendly to all of us.

brotherly lovely lonely timely

1. waiter n. 服务员，招待员

waitress n. 女服务员

1. lend v. (lent , lent) 借给

lend sb. sth. = lend sth. to sb.

lend me a book = lend a book to me Can you lend me 200 Yuan?

lend 借出 / borrow 借入

borrow sth. (from sb.)

1. decision n. 决定

It was my final decision. make a decision

decide v. 决定

decide to do sth.

I decided to go abroad for further education.

1. whole adj. 整个的

a whole day / week A Whole New World whole milk

1. single adj. 唯一的，单一的

a single bed / ticket

# Lesson 3 课文&语法讲解

1. 一般过去时

形式：V.过去式 (did)

用法：

Last summer I went to Italy.

Mary and I talked (talk) about your book hours ago. They had(have) a meeting yesterday.

Tom was(be) a student when he was ten years old.

一般过去时

形式：V.过去式 (did)



用法：

Last summer I went to Italy.

注意：

She had a boyfriend.

Tom was a student.

一般过去式 V.过去式 (did)

否定/疑问

You were happy. You were not happy. Were you happy?

They had a meeting.

They did not have a meeting. Did they have a meeting?

一般过去式 V.过去式 (did)

补充：

V.原形 V.过去式 V.过去分词

look looked looked teach taguht taught

go went gone write wrote written

1. … I went…
2. … I visited… and sat …
3. A friendly waiter taught…
4. … he lent…
5. Then he lent me a book.

= Then he lent a book to me.

双宾语通常都是一个是人一个是物

主谓双宾

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| She gave me a book. | |  |  | =? | |
| I cooked him a meal. | |  |  | =? | |
| He sold them all his flowers. | | =? |  |  | |
| Pass me the salt please. | |  | =? |  | |
| 7. I read a few lines, but I did not understand… | | | | | |
| read | read | |  | | read |
| understand | understood | | understood | |  |

1. Every day I thought about… every day / everyday
2. I got up early and bought…

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| get | got | got/gotten |
| get up early/late | stay up late 熬夜 |  |
| buy bought | bought |  |

1. I spent the whole day in my room…



spend time / money + on sth./(in) doing sth.

**Lesson 3 知识拓展**

1. spoil 超纲词汇
2. public adj. / n. 都在考纲范围**一般过去时** 怎么考？
3. 过去的时间
4. 过去的动作（时态）
5. 上下文的语意（无过去）

The three of us around Europe for about a month last summer.

* 1. travelled
  2. have travelled
  3. had travelled
  4. travel (2012 天津 12)

The three of us around Europe for about a month last summer.

1. travelled
2. have travelled
3. had travelled
4. travel (2012 天津 12)

* Did you ask Sophia for help?
* I need to – I managed perfectly well on my own.

1. wouldn’t
2. don’t
3. didn’t
4. won’t (2012 全国 14)

* Did you ask Sophia for help?
* I need to – I managed perfectly well on my own.

1. wouldn’t
2. don’t
3. didn’t
4. won’t (2012 全国 14)

I was out of town at the time, so I don’t know exactly how it .

1. was happening
2. happened
3. happens
4. has happened (2009 山东 34)

I was out of town at the time, so I don’t know exactly how it .

1. was happening
2. happened



1. happens
2. has happened (2009 山东 34)

When I got on the bus, I I had left my wallet at home.

A. was realizing

1. realized
2. have realized
3. would realize (2011 山东 31)

When I got on the bus, I I had left my wallet at home.

1. was realizing
2. realized
3. have realized
4. would realize (2011 山东 31)

* Kevin, you look worried. Anything wrong?
* Well, I a test and I’m waiting for the result.

1. will take
2. took
3. had taken
4. take (2012 重庆 22)

If you don’t like the drink you , just leave it and try a different one.

1. ordered
2. are ordering
3. will order
4. had ordered (2011 全国 9)

* What do you think of the movie?
* It’s fantastic. The only pity is that I the beginning of it.

1. missed
2. had missed
3. miss
4. would miss (2009 浙江 20)

